



Figure 36. Recently pruned *Sambucus* adjacent to Bartlett Park (Co.) on the Tule River, Tulare Co. (Site #35); VELB exit holes were present.



Figure 37. Recently cut *Sambucus* logs at Reading Island Recreation Area (BLM) campsite on the Sacramento River, Shasta Co. (Site #61); VELB exit holes were present.





Figure 38. Cutting damage to *Sambucus* at McHenry Avenue Park (COE) picnic area on the Stanislaus River, San Joaquin Co. (Site #223); VELB exit holes were present.



Figure 39. Old, splintered *Sambucus* stems and trunks surrounded by young shoots (Site #89).





Figure 40. Burned *Sambucus* grove (Site #210).



Figure 41. Burn scars on *Sambucus* trunk (Site #205).





Figure 42. Riparian *Sambucus racemosa* var. *microbotrys* stand, elevation ~85 ft., at Honcut Creek northeast of Live Oak, Yuba Co. (Site #173).



Figure 43. Elderberry savanna with huge *Sambucus racemosa* var. *microbotrys*, elevation ~365 ft., at Reading Island Recreation Area (BLM) on the Sacramento River, Shasta Co. (Site #61).